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# Danish Agriculture

## – past and present

**Owner-occupancy** is more widespread in Danish agriculture than anywhere else in Europe, with a very small proportion of farms tenant-run.

**No. of Farms:** 51,600 in 2001, compared with 140,200 in 1970. The average size rose from 21 to 51 hectares.

**The agricultural sector** 182,700 people were employed in the agricultural sector in 2001. 132,900 of these were wage earners.

**Approx. 1,000 young people** embark on an agricultural education every year.

**The average age** of people setting up in farming is 27 years. The average age of all farmers is 51 years.

**Production:** The annual output of animal products could satisfy the requirements of 15 million people, or 270 per farm.

**Processing and supply:** Today, there are 46 dairy factories, compared with 1,350 in 1960 while the number of slaughterhouse companies has dropped from 77 in 1962 to 2 in 2001. The poultry sector, grain trade and feeding stuffs and fertilizer supply have also been rationalised considerably.

**Exports:** More than two-thirds of the total farm production is exported. In 2001, 57 per cent of exports went to other EU countries, while Japan and the US were the main markets outside the EU.

Agricultural exports in 2001 were worth 60 billion kroner in foreign currency. The industry's requirements for imported operational materials accounted for 15 billion kroner only. The difference - 45 billion kroner - contributed significantly to payment for imported raw materials and equipment for other industries as well as cars and other consumer goods.

**Farm product prices and costs:** Between 1990/94 and 2001, the farm-gate prices on products for the home market decreased by 3 per cent while the general price level rose by 21 per cent.

**Income:** In 2001 the average net income for full-time farmers was 258,000 for crop producers, 174,000 for livestock producers and 700,000 DKK for pig producers.

**Organic production:** In 2001, there were 3,525 authorised organic holdings with a total area of 173,497 ha in Denmark. This corresponds to an average area of 48,9 ha. Only 132,000 ha of the authorised area have been fully switched to organic production.

# Agricultural Structures

Agricultural Area by Type of Crop			
1,000 ha	1982-84	1995	2002 *
Cereals	1,706	1,447	1,549
of which winter wheat	241	600	569
barley	1,333	714	828
Pulses	29	74	40
Oil flax	0	1	0
Rape seed	168	152	83
of which non food rape seed		34	20
Set-aside		216	202
Roughage incl. green cereals, total	760	637	612
Cereals for green fodder	53	88	122
Maize for silage	16	37	96
Fodder sugar beets	131	53	10
Grass in rotation	324	252	225
Grass outside rotation	235	207	159
Potatoes	32	42	37
Beets for sugar production	74	68	55
Seeds for sowing	45	62	69
Horticultural products	28	25	22
Other	11	2	1
Total cultivated area	2,854	2,726	2,670
cultivated on farms	2,828	2,689	2,644 <sup>1)</sup>
Area cultivated on farms in per cent of Denmark's total area	66.2	63.3	62.1 <sup>1)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> 2001

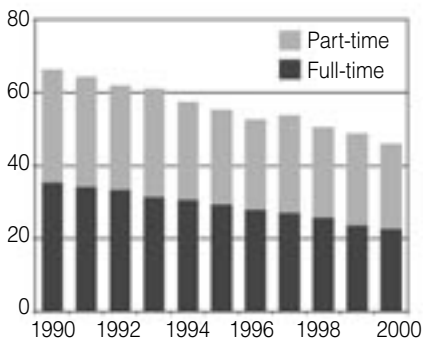
## Number of Holdings by Agricultural Area

Size of holding	1982	1995	2001
Less than 5 ha	1,591	794	855
5- 10 ha	17,933	10,853	8,295
10- 20 ha	27,747	14,599	10,021
20- 30 ha	19,297	10,188	6,558
30- 50 ha	19,334	12,752	8,356
50-100 ha	10,222	12,018	10,557
100-200 ha		4,025	5,407
More than 200 ha	2,332	921	1,539
<b>Total</b>	<b>98,456</b>	<b>66,150</b>	<b>51,588</b>
Average size of holding, ha	28.8	40.7	51.2

## Distribution of Area by Size of Holdings

Size of holding	(Total Area, 1,000 ha)		
	1982	1995	2001
Less than 5 ha	3	2	2
5-10 ha	130	79	60
10-20 ha	400	212	143
20-30 ha	476	250	161
30-50 ha	726	496	328
50-100 ha	678	828	746
100-200 ha	418	530	732
More than 200 ha		293	471
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>2,644</b>

## Number of Agricultural Holdings



## Livestock Numbers at June Census

Thousands	1982-84	1995	2001
Total cattle	2,824	2,090	1,907
of which dairy cows	984	702	623
suckling cows	59	122	130
Total pigs	9,097	11,083	12,608
of which sows	975	1,015	1,121
Sheep	55	145	152
Hens more than ½ year	4,431	4,297	3,732
Young chickens	10,305	14,307	16,578
of which broilers	8,535	12,584	15,597
Turkeys	366	449	547
Ducks	733	472	337
Geese	106	25	6
Mink, breeding females	1,454	1,834	2,295

## Number of farms

Thousands	1982	1995	2001
Cattle	56	30	22
Pigs	57	21	13
Fowls	25	9	4
Chickens for slaughtering	2.8	0.8	0.4
Fur farms	3	3	2

## Trends in Specialization

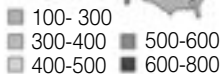
Per cent of holdings	1968	1982	2001
Without cattle and pigs	9.8	24.3	41.8
With pigs without cattle	10.7	23.2	16.3
With cattle without pigs	5.0	21.7	34.0
With cattle and pigs	74.5	30.8	7.9

## Regional Distribution of Livestock, 2001

Number of cattle per  
100 ha of agricultural area



Number of pigs per  
100 ha of agricultural area



# Intermediate Consumption

## Total Supply of Fertilizers and Manure

1,000 tonnes	1980/81 -84/85	1995/96	2000/01
<b>Fertilizer:</b>			
Nitrogen	390	285	228
Phosphorus	49	21	15
Potassium	122	79	62
<b>Manure:</b>			
Nitrogen	247	231	228
Phosphorus	49	54	53
Potassium	216	186	182

## Sales of Pesticides

1,000 kg of active ingredients	1981-85	1994	2001
Herbicides	4,636	2,685	2,164
Plant growth regulators	238	247	309
Fungicides <sup>1)</sup>	1,779	892	561
Insecticides <sup>1)</sup>	319	95	49
<b>Total quantity</b>	<b>6,972</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>3,083</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. seed desinfectants.

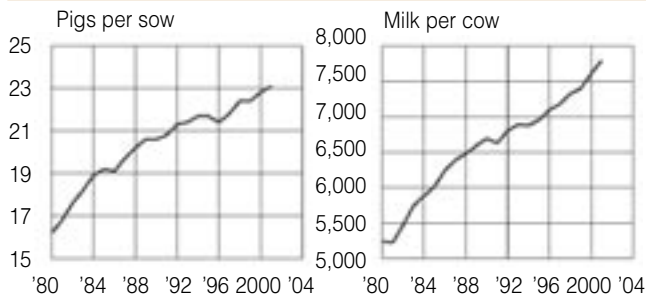
# Agricultural production

## Livestock Production

Mill. kg	1980-84	1990	2001
Total milk production	5,206	4,742	4,553
Butter	115	93	47
Cheese	251	295	318
Beef and veal	257	219	169
Pig meat	1,060	1,260	1,836
Horse meat	2	1	1
Mutton and lamb	1	2	2
Poultry meat	107	131	218
Eggs	78	82	69
Mink pelts, thousands	5,206	9,927	12,200

*In 2001 total slaughterings amounted to 698,000 heads of cattle and calves, 22.4 mill. pigs and 137 mill. broilers. Besides, 35,500 calves and 1.3 mill. pigs were exported for slaughtering.*

## Yields in Livestock Production

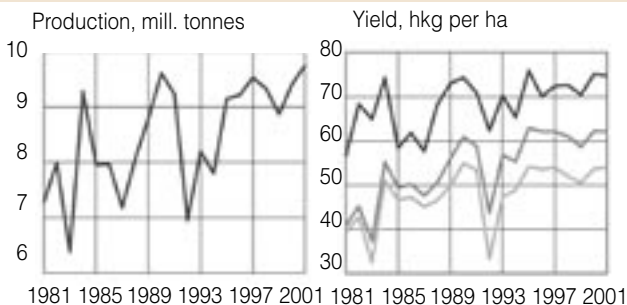


## Crop Production

1,000 tonnes	1980-84	1990	2001 *
Wheat	1,338	3,953	4,886
Rye	313	545	338
Triticale			172
Barley	5,788	4,987	4,068
Oats and mixed grain	162	121	291
Cereals, total	7,601	9,607	9,755
Pulses	86	551	115
Straw	3,415	3,54	3,568
Rape seed	316	793	212
Potatoes	1,02	1,483	1,543
Beets for sugar production	3,218	3,533	3,149
Fodder sugar beets	6,746	6,827	900

*Triticale: Species of cereal which is a mix of rye and wheat.*

## Cereal Production in Denmark



*The figure illustrates the yearly fluctuations in cereal production which follow the climatic conditions*

# Marketing

## Markets for Danish Agricultural Products

Per cent	1980-84	1992	2001 *
Domestic sales <sup>1)</sup>	38.5	37.3	35.0
Consumption	33.2	31.8	31.0
Processing <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	5.5	4.0
Export <sup>3)</sup>	61.5	62.7	65.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Ex. factory.   <sup>2)</sup> Parts are exported after processing.

<sup>3)</sup> Export prices.

## Agricultural Exports by Markets

Mill. DKK.	1980	1990	2001
Germany <sup>1)</sup>	5,006	8,562	10,960
UK	6,804	7,177	8,614
Sweden	-	-	3,660
Italy	2,963	3,741	3,480
France	1,206	2,812	2,240
Rest of EU	623	3,376	5,382
Monetary compensatory amounts	156	256	- <sup>2)</sup>
<b>EU, total</b>	<b>16,758</b>	<b>25,924</b>	<b>34,336</b>
Japan	823	3,624	6,974
USA	1,095	2,432	2,288
Other countries	6,094	9,958	10,060
FEOGA-restitutions to export	3,335	5,61	2,011
<b>Total agricultural exports, mill. DKK.</b>	<b>28,105</b>	<b>48,818</b>	<b>59,671</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Before 1990: West Germany.

EU includes Greece from 1981, Spain and Portugal from 1986, Sweden, Finland and Austria from 1995.

## Export by Products

Mill. DKK.	1990	1996	2001
Butter	1,414	1,402	1,238
Cheese	5,746	6,463	7,476
Canned milk	2,599	2,809	2,413
Beef and veal	2,828	2,476	1,817
Pig meat	13,209	16,308	23,385
Canned meat	4,700	4,020	3,727
Eggs and poultry	945	1,360	1,769
Mink and fox pelts	1,651	2,774	3,211
Other livestock products	2,387	3,132	4,337
<b>Livestock products</b>	<b>35,477</b>	<b>40,745</b>	<b>49,373</b>
Cereals	4,666	2,4189	2,027
Other arable products	6,219	7,064	8,271
<b>Arable products</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>9,482</b>	<b>10,298</b>
<b>Total agricultural export</b>	<b>46,362</b>	<b>50,227</b>	<b>59,671</b>

Incl. FEOGA Payments: Export restitutions from the EU.

The value of beef and veal export went down by 18% in 2001. The decline, is a result of the BSE disease in the EU.

## Consumption of Agricultural Commodities in Denmark, Total and per Capita

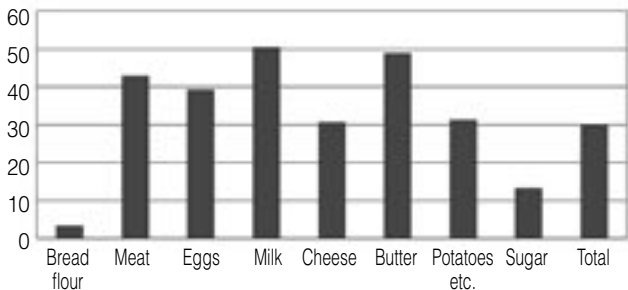
	Mill. kg or litre total			Kg or liter per capita		
	1990-94	2000	2001	1990-94	2000	2001
Wheat flour	252.6	298.6	313.7	48.9	55.9	58.6
Rye flour	87.1	71.8	70.0	16.9	13.5	13.1
Potatoes	294.0	303.7	304.5	56.9	56.9	56.9
Sugar	-	189.6	189.3	-	33.0	33.0
Milk total	565.4	542.0	541.7	109.4	101.5	101.2
of which whole milk, low-fat milk	473.5	403.1	355.1	91.6	75.5	66.3
skimmed milk and buttermilk	91.9	138.8	186.6	17.8	26.0	34.9
Double cream, sour cream	49.6	49.6	51.9	9.6	9.3	9.8
Yoghurt and junket	78.5	87.2	88.5	15.2	16.3	16.5
Butter	18.3	8.7	8.7	3.5	1.6	1.6
Cheese	83.7	111.5	116.2	16.2	20.9	21.7
Eggs	76.7	73.8	77.4	14.8	13.8	14.5
Pork	360.0	343.6	336.7	69.7	64.4	62.9
Beef and veal	106.5	118.7	120.3	20.6	22.2	22.5
Poultry meat	72.3	102.2	111.3	14.0	19.2	20.8

Note: Incl. consumption on restaurants, public institutes, etc.

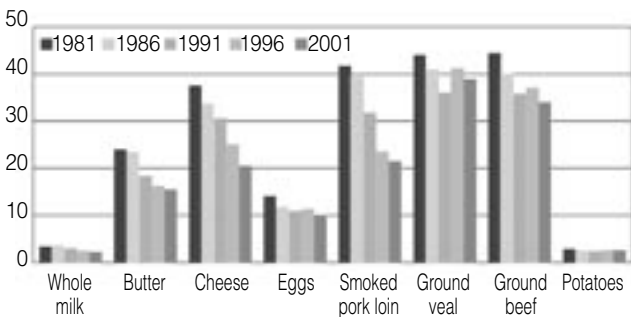
## Development in Consumption of Food

Mill. DKK.	1990	1997	2001 *
<b>Foods:</b>			
Meat	14,858	16,458	18,777
Fish	2,494	2,872	3,160
Eggs	804	1,018	983
Milk, cream, yoghurt etc.	4,647	5,176	5,638
Cheese	2,718	3,300	4,715
Butter and margarine	1,733	2,059	1,995
Flour, cereals, bread etc.	8,006	10,499	10,946
Fruit and vegetabeles	6,737	8,473	9,536
Potatoes etc.	1,179	1,604	982
Sugar	381	451	422
Ice cream, chocolate and sweets	7,218	9,507	10,167
Other foods	1,958	2,689	2,721
<b>Foods total</b>	<b>52,733</b>	<b>64,106</b>	<b>70,043</b>
Food's share of private consumption	13.0	11.4	11.0
Of which			
livestock products	24,760	28,011	32,109
arable products	16,303	21,028	21,886

## Farmers' Share of Consumer Expenditures on Danish Farm Products



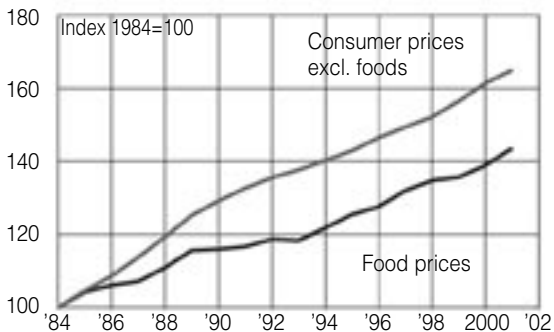
## Minutes of Work to Purchase 1 Kg



## Consumer Price Index for Food

Index 1990-94 = 100	1995	1997	2001
Total consumer prices	106	110	121
Flour, cereals, bread, etc.	108	111	124
Meat	102	110	119
Fish	108	116	140
Milk, cream, cheese and eggs	102	109	117
Butter and margarine	101	108	118
Fruit, vegetables and potatoes	115	116	123
Sugar	106	113	118
Other foods	107	111	123
<b>Foods, total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>121</b>

## Development in Consumer and Producer Prices Since 1984



# Capital in Agriculture

## Agricultural Debt at End of Year

Mill. DKK.	1990-94	1995	2001 *
Mortgage institutes	91,800	99,330	139,570
Of which:			
Index loans	7,420	7,180	3,370
Subsidized bond loans	3,660	3,100	-
Subsidized loans for young farmers	780	1,150	1,980
Reconstruction loans	660	280	40,500
Government loans	1,620	870	150
Banks and saving banks	16,460	14,790	24,650
of which foreign currency loans	1,920	1,060	4,600
Private mortgages	1,920	1,350	1,190
Other private loans	1,630	1,820	1,680
Other debts	6,720	6,840	10,850
V.A.T., tax etc.	2,540	1,840	1,260
<b>Total debt, nominal value</b>	<b>122,690</b>	<b>126,840</b>	<b>179,350</b>
<b>Total debt, cash value</b>	<b>130,500</b>	<b>135,580</b>	<b>183,450</b>

## Investments in Agriculture

Mill. DKK.	1990-94	1995	2001 *
Farm buildings	1,936	2,137	3,380
Machinery etc.	3,364	4,056	4,810
Land improvements	91	1030	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>9,190</b>

## Effective Rate of Interest on New Loans

Per cent per annum	1993	2001	Jan.-June 2002
<b>Mortgage institutes:</b>			
Bond loans <sup>1)</sup>	9.0	7.5	7.2
Index loans <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	5.1	5.3
<b>Danske Bank:</b>			
Business credit	15.2	12.5	11.8
5-year business loans	13.9	11.3	10.5
Building loans	12.6	9.3	8.5

<sup>1)</sup> Including current commission etc. paid by borrower.

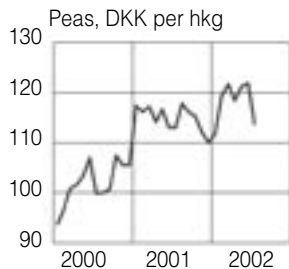
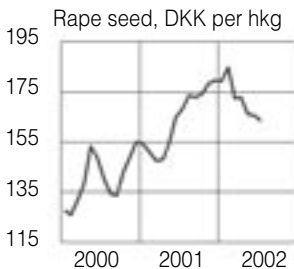
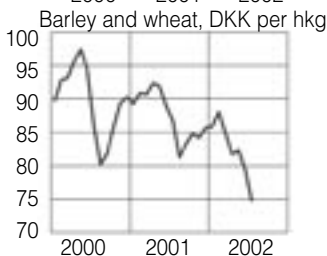
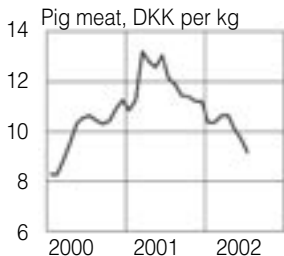
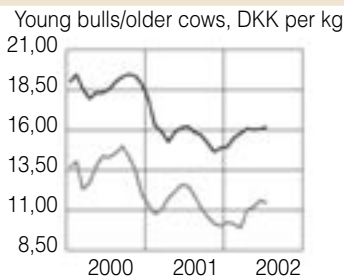
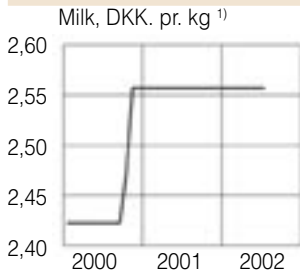
## Taxes on Agricultural Property

Mio. DKK. <sup>1)</sup>	Land value	Counties	Property tax		Of which transferred to agriculture
			Local muni- cipalities	Total	
<b>Year of taxation:</b>					
1990-94	40,000	388	368	756	167
1995	40,100	361	338	699	155
1996	40,200	229	340	569	
1997	45,400	229	441	670	
1998	47,700	259	537	796	
1999	50,600	272	363	635	
2000	58,000	289	385	674	
2001	64,800	332	603	935	
<b>2002*</b>	<b>73,900</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1,000</b>	

<sup>1)</sup> Including tax on dwellings.

# Agricultural Economics

## Producer Prices



<sup>1)</sup> Add. payment included

### Structure and Income on Farm Holdings, 2001

1,000 DKK. per holding	All holdings	Part-time	Full-time
Gross profit **)	397.1	51.3	781.2
Interest payments	272.7	98.3	466.4
Wage income etc., farmer	143.4	212.8	66.2
Wage income etc., spouse	114.2	126.1	101.1
<b>Total family income</b>	<b>382.0</b>	<b>291.9</b>	<b>482.1</b>

### Development of Income on Full-time Holdings

1,000 DKK. per holding	1992	1995	2001
Gross profit	365.7	489.0	781.2
Interest payments	233.7	254.9	420.5 **)
<b>Net income from agriculture</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>234.1</b>	<b>360.7</b>

### Income on Full-time Holdings by Type of Production in 2001

	Arable	Cattle	Pigs
Number of holdings	4,042	8,330	5,952
1,000 DKK. per holding:			
Gross output	2,010.5	1,968.7	3,822.1
Costs	1,320.4	1,411.5	2,630.3
Gross profit	690.0	557.3	1,191.7
Interest payments **)	432.3	382.9	491.3
<b>Net income from agriculture</b>	<b>257.8</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>700.4</b>
Do. DKK. per standard hour	122	87	232

\*\*) From year 2000, income from interest is included in interest payments which means net interest payments.

## Total Income from Agriculture

Mill. DKK.	1992	1995	2001	*
Output value, ex. farm	55,007	58,623	62,868	
Intermediate consumption	34,529	32,645	35,843	
Gross factor income	20,478	25,978	27,025	
Wages and depreciation	8,438	8,632	9,973	
Gross profit, total	12,039	17,346	17,051	
Wage income and others etc.	14,971	16,649	19,640	
Net interest payments	10,391	10,406	11,960	
<b>Total income</b>	<b>16,619</b>	<b>23,589</b>	<b>24,731</b>	

## Hectare and Livestock Premiums

	1997	1999	2001	2002	*
<b>Area applied, 1,000 ha</b>	2,037	2,033	2,035	2,065	
Cereals	1,682	1,624	1,710	1,721	
Set-aside	160	212	218	226	
<b>Area Premiums, DKK. per ha</b>					
Cereals	2,155	2,169	2,424	2,372	
Oilseeds	3,352	3,792	2,808	2,372	
Protein crops	3,113	3,133	2,790	2,730	
Set-aside	2,730	2,745	2,424	2,372	
<b>Livestock Premiums</b>					
Male bovine, DKK.	1,045	1,045	1,384	1,563	
Suckler cows, DKK.	1,122	1,122	1,362	1,488	
Male bovine, thousands	190	153	203	-	
Suckler cows, thousands	105	101	106	-	

# Agriculture in the Danish Economy

## Domestic Income from Agricultural Production

Bill. DKK.	1988	1995	2001 *
<b>Sales profit:</b>			
Domestic market	28.5	30.7	33.4
Export	43.8	51.1	61.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>95.1</b>
<b>Import need:</b>			
Domestic market	6.9	6.8	7.7
Export	11.4	12.2	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>
<b>Domestic income:</b>			
Domestic market	21.6	23.9	25.7
Export	32.4	38.9	46.3
EU-subsidies	1.9	6.3	6.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>78.4</b>

## Employment by Industries

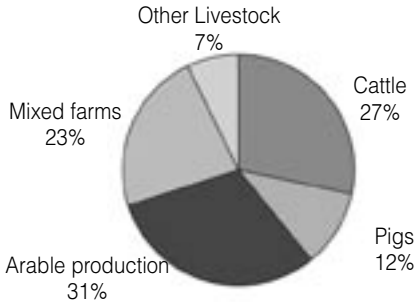
1,000 persons	1990-94	1995	2001 *
Farms	111	94	73
Other production	645	638	637
Transport, trade and services	1,037	1,036	1,182
Public services etc.	770	770	827
<b>Total employment</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>2,719</b>

## Total Employment Based on Agricultural Production

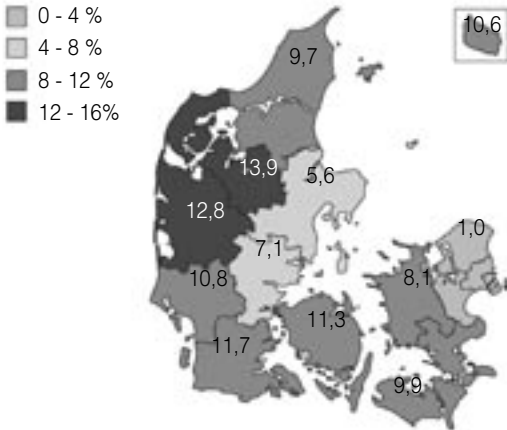
Persons	1990-94	1997	2001 *
Agriculture incl. farming	99,100	76,000	63,200
Horticulture	11,800	10,900	9,800
<b>Primary agriculture</b>	<b>110,900</b>	<b>86,900</b>	<b>73,000</b>
Agricultural service	5,600	5,300	2,000
Slaughter houses etc.	24,200	22,000	21,100
Dairies etc.	10,700	9,500	9,100
Vegetable preservers etc.	2,900	2,800	2,500
Oil mills and flour mills	1,500	1,000	900
Sugar factories	1,900	1,300	1,300
Manufacture of feed etc.	1,200	900	800
Wholesale for export	12,200	10,3800	9,700
<b>Processing etc., total</b>	<b>60,300</b>	<b>53,500</b>	<b>47,500</b>
<b>Agro-industrial sector, total</b>	<b>171,200</b>	<b>140,400</b>	<b>120,400</b>
Other supply and service activities	51,200	46,300	47,600
Investment sector <sup>1)</sup>	12,500	14,700	14,700
Total employment	234,900	201,400	182,700
Of which wage earners	147,100	138,800	132,900
<b>Total wage payments, bill. DKK.</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>

<sup>1)</sup> The influence on employment from investments in the Agro-industrial sector is an estimate.

## Employment in the Agricultural Sector 2001, %

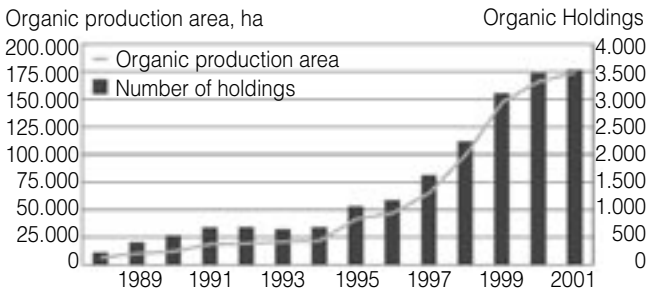


## Employment based on Agriculture by Counties 2001, per cent of total Employment



# Organic Agricultural Production

## Number of Certified Organic Holdings



## Organic Holdings divided into Counties, 2001

	Number of holdings	Area, ha
Københavns county	30	1,162
Frederiksborg county	145	3,532
Roskilde county	80	2,721
Vestsjællands county	280	7,420
Storstrøms county	141	3,718
Bornholms county	53	1,534
Fyns county	203	5,104
Sønderjyllands county	537	39,773
Ribe county	277	15,522
Vejle county	219	11,812
Ringkøbing county	399	25,426
Århus county	425	16,878
Viborg county	351	18,066
Nordjyllands county	374	18,773
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,525</b>	<b>173,497</b>

# Agricultural Production in the EU

## Land Use in the EU

	Agricultural area total 1,000 ha	Number of holdings, 1,000	Average size of holdings, ha
<b>Total</b>	<b>135,825</b>	<b>6,989</b>	<b>18.4</b>
Of which:			
Belgium	1,394	67	20.6
Denmark	2,684	63	42.6
Germany	17,152	534	32.1
Greece	5,109	821	4.3
Spain	28,882	1,208	21.2
France	29,937	680	41.7
Ireland	4,418	148	29.4
Italy	15,401	2,315	6.4
Luxembourg	127	3	42.5
Netherlands	1,962	108	18.6
Austria	3,410	210	16.3
Portugal	3,908	417	9.2
Finland	2,201	91	23.7
Sweden	3,071	90	34.7
UK	16,169	233	69.3

Note: Most information is from 2000, the number of holdings is, however, from 1997.

## Arable Production in the EU

	Cereals total		Potatoes		Sugar beets		Rape seed	
	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent
1999 total	201,455		49,238		120,479		11,369	
2000 total	215,088		49,014		112,630		9,140	
<b>2001 total</b>	<b>202,425</b>		<b>45,723</b>		<b>104,014</b>		<b>9,033</b>	
Of which								
Belgium/Luxembourg	2,430	1.2	2,497	5.5	5,300	5.1	33	0.4
Denmark	9,358	4.6	1,600	3.5	3,100	3.0	350	3.9
Germany	50,056	24.7	10,903	23.8	24,398	23.5	4,168	46.1
Greece	3,876	1.9	880	1.9	2,900	2.8	0	0.0
Spain	18,187	9.0	2,975	6.5	6,737	6.5	36	0.4
France	60,477	29.9	6,536	14.3	26,715	25.7	2,906	32.2
Ireland	2,156	1.1	400	0.9	1,700	1.6	8	0.1
Italy	20,067	9.9	1,984	4.3	11,569	11.1	32	0.4
Netherlands	1,732	0.9	7,700	16.8	6,500	6.2	2	0.0
Austria	4,538	2.2	695	1.5	2,742	2.6	147	1.6
Portugal	1,347	0.7	1,250	2.7	500	0.5	0	0.0
Finland	3,670	1.8	750	1.6	1,070	1.0	87	1.0
Sweden	5,548	2.7	913	2.0	2,602	2.5	106	1.2
UK	18,983	9.4	6,641	14.5	8,180	7.9	1,159	12.8

## Livestock Production in the EU

	Beef and veal		Pig meat		Poultry meat		Milk	
	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent	1,000 tonnes	EU-part, per cent
1999 total	7,691		17,980		8,731		114,946	
2000 total	7,404		17,577		8,626		114,279	
<b>2001 total</b>	<b>7,264</b>		<b>17,528</b>		<b>8,852</b>		<b>114,841</b>	
Of which:								
Belgium	285	3.9	1,072	6.1	387	4.4	3,088	2.7
Denmark	153	2.1	1,714	9.8	200	2.3	4,418	3.8
Germany	1,360	18.7	4,071	23.2	866	10.0	26,883	23.4
Greece	60	0.8	137	0.8	154	1.8	611	0.5
Spain	642	8.8	2,993	17.1	1,034	12.0	5,814	5.1
France	1,566	21.6	2,315	13.2	2,077	24.1	23,196	20.2
Ireland	489	6.7	238	1.4	116	1.3	5,338	4.6
Italy	1,133	15.6	1,510	8.6	1,156	13.4	10,183	8.9
Luxembourg	11	0.2	10	0.1			256	0.2
Netherlands	372	5.1	1,433	8.2	756	8.8	10,683	9.3
Austria	215	3.0	488	2.8	111	1.3	2,651	2.3
Portugal	94	1.3	315	1.8	266	3.1	1,816	1.6
Finland	89	1.2	176	1.0	70	0.8	2,459	2.1
Sweden	143	2.0	276	1.6	97	1.1	3,290	2.9
UK	652	9.0	782	4.5	1,562	18.1	14,155	12.3

## Livestock in the EU, December

Thousands	Cattle	Dairy cows	Pigs	Sows
1999 total	82,736	21,111	124,348	12,593
2000 total	81,240	20,371	121,886	12,446
<b>2001 total</b>	<b>80,306</b>	<b>20,153</b>	<b>123,153</b>	<b>12,504</b>
Of which:				
Belgium	2,908	611	6,775	673
Denmark	1,840	628	12,975	1,348
Germany	14,119	4,448	25,814	2,509
Greece	585	173	938	153
Spain	6,305	1,190	24,745	2,707
France	20,281	4,195	15,253	1,360
Ireland	6,518	1,233	1,763	187
Italy	7,395	2,169	8,410	729
Luxembourg	198	44	76	8
Netherlands	3,842	1,551	11,514	1,161
Austria	2,119	598	3,440	339
Portugal	1,399	334	2,389	323
Finland	1,019	352	1,454	182
Sweden	1,617	425	1,920	214
UK	10,161	2,203	5,687	609

# Federation of Danish co-operatives

## Volume of business, 2001

	Total members	Parent turnover mill. DKK.	Group turnover mill. DKK.
<b>The dairy sector</b>		26,681	38,133
Danish Dairy Board	9,300		
Arla Foods	7,921 <sup>1)</sup>	24,526 <sup>2)</sup>	38,133 <sup>6)</sup>
Andelssmør	5	1,700	1,700 <sup>4)</sup>
Mejeriernes Fællesindkøb	17	455	598
Internal turnover			-2,298
<b>Bacon factories, cattle slaughtering</b>		30,884	48,679
Danish Crown	20,525	22,758	40,155
Steff-Houlberg	2,366	5,287	5,964
Tican	815	1,632	1,708
Bonemeal factories	24	775	994 <sup>6)</sup>
DAT-Schaub	3	432	5,898
Internal turnover			-6,040
<b>Farm supply</b>		14,089	17,482
Dansk Landbrugs Grovvarereselskab	27,400	7,813	11,269
Landsforeningen den lokale andel	18,000	5,983 <sup>8)</sup>	5,983 <sup>8)</sup>
Bornholms Andels Foderstofforretning	1,022	293	410
Internal turnover			-180

*to be continued...*

## Volume of business, 2001

	Total members	Parent turnover mill. DKK.	Group turnover mill. DKK.
<b>Other agricultural sectors</b>		4,625	5,783
Danæg	97	235	465
Dansk Pelsdyravlerforening	2,528	2,712	3,134
DLF-Trifolium	3,954	775	1,281
KMC, Kartoffelmelcentralen	1,670	544	544 <sup>4)</sup>
Nord Grønt	160	359	359 <sup>4)</sup>
Københavns Engros Grønttorv	183	-	-
<b>Total turnover - agriculture</b>		<b>66,826</b>	<b>110,077</b>
<b>Insurance - total</b>		9,727	9,727
Alm. Brand af 1792 <sup>10)</sup>	-	9,297 <sup>4)</sup>	9,297 <sup>10)</sup>
AP Pension	48,000	430 <sup>4)</sup>	430 <sup>9)</sup>
<b>Oil - total</b>		2,812	3,203
O.K.a.m.b.a.	19,800	2,812	3,203
<b>Total turnover</b>		<b>88,817</b>	<b>123,007</b>

### Ultimo balance

#### Village banks

Danske Andelskasser	58,000	6,763	7,880
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<sup>1)</sup> Danish members

<sup>3)</sup> 4/10 1999 - 16/4 2000

<sup>5)</sup> Influenced by the selling of Novadan

<sup>8)</sup> Member-societies total turnover

<sup>10)</sup> Turnover = total income of the group.

<sup>2)</sup> 17/4 2000 - 1/10 2000. Incl. turnover from Swedish members

<sup>4)</sup> Group turnover = Parent company turnover

<sup>6)</sup> Incl. Swedish turnover

<sup>9)</sup> Influenced by fluctuations

Prior turnover = reserve regulated gross premium + total financial revenue